

Partner

如何設定 Windows DHCP log

V012



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前言

本文件描述 N-Reporter 使用者如何使用 Open Source 工具 NXLog 方式設定 Windows DHCP 記錄。

NXLog 工具將 Windows DHCP 記錄轉成 syslog，再轉發到 N-Reporter 做正規化、稽核與分析。

此文件適用於作業系統的 Windows Server 2003 / 2008 / 2012 / 2016 / 2019 / 2022 版本。

註：本文件僅做為如何將日誌吐出的設定參考，建議您仍應聯繫設備或是軟體原廠尋求日誌輸出方式之協助。

1 NXLog

1.1 NXLog 安裝

(1) 下載 NXLog CE(Community Edition)

前往網址 <https://nxlog.co/products/nxlog-community-edition/download>

下載網址最新版 nxlog-ce-x.x.xxxx.msi · 範例: nxlog-ce-3.0.2272.msi



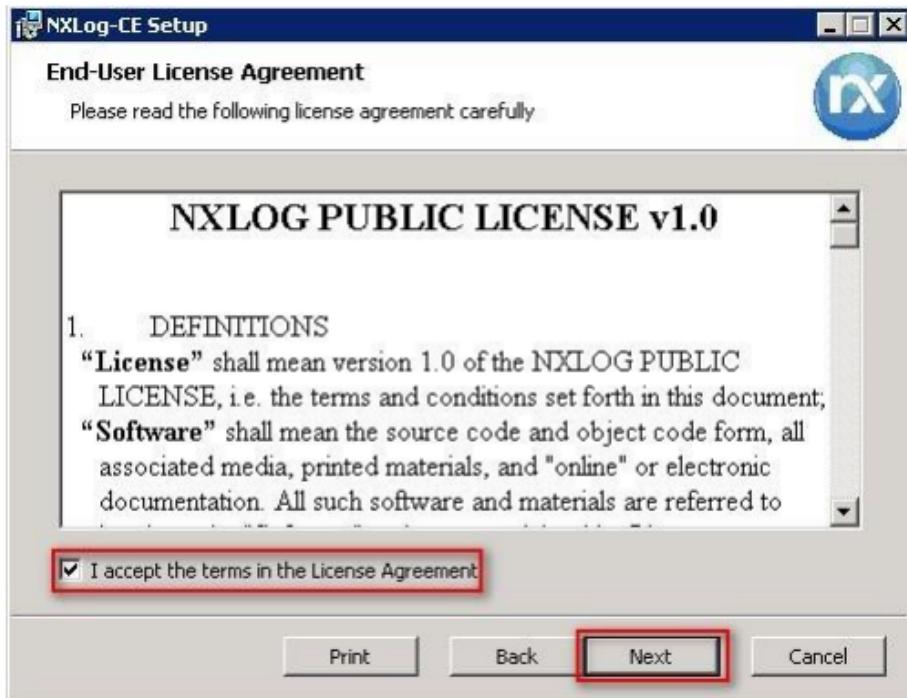
註：若需要下載 NXLog 32bit 版本，請與我們連繫。

(2) 安裝 NXLog

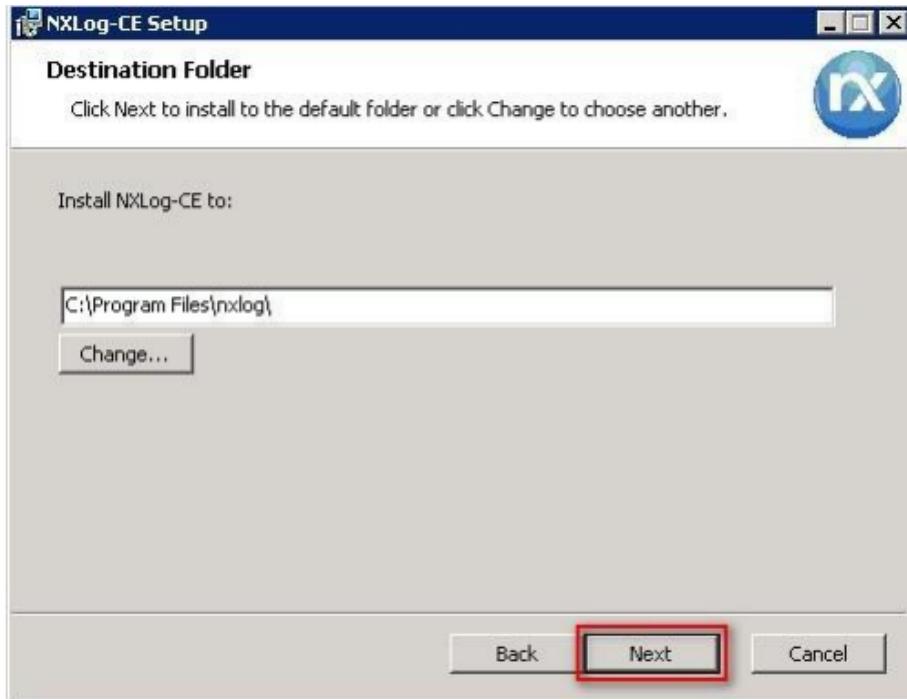
<2.1> Windows 2008 或之後版本作業系統

點擊 [nxlog-ce-3.2.2329.msi] -> 按 [Next].

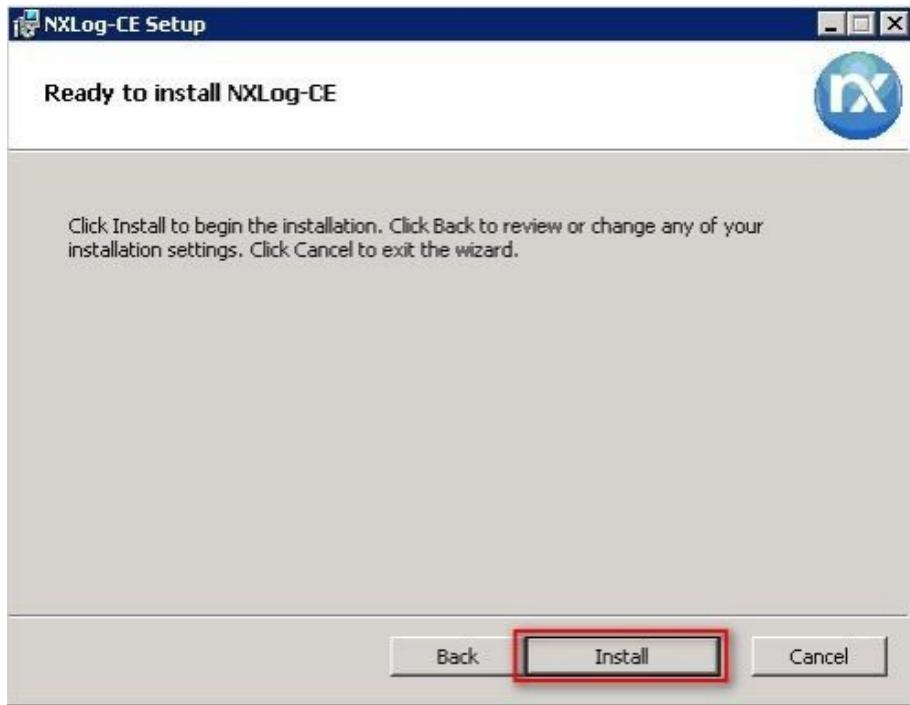
-> 勾選 [I accept the terms in the License Agreement], 按 [Next] .



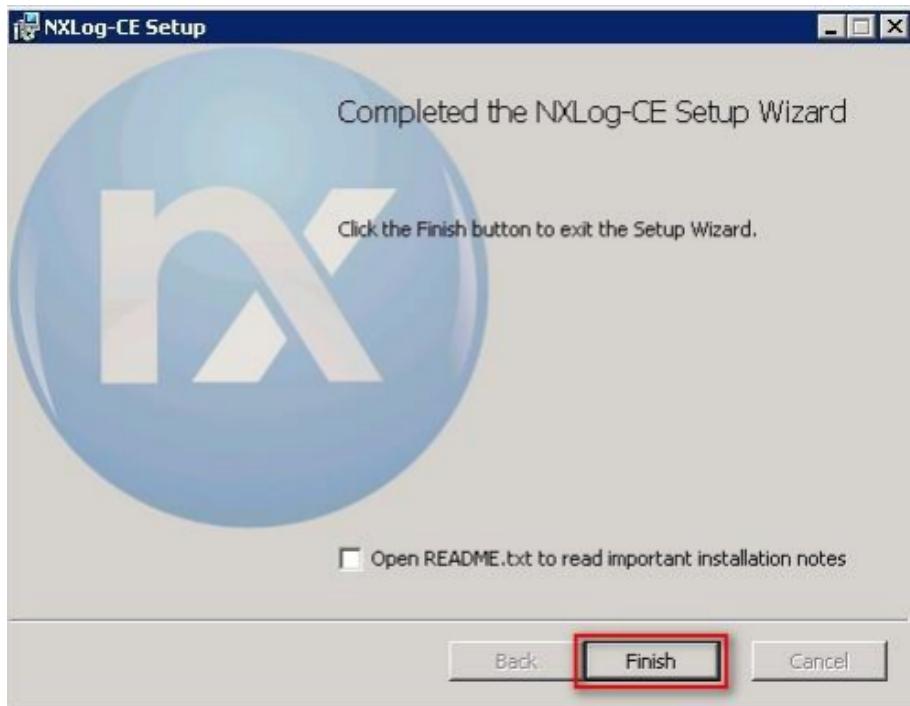
-> 按 [Next]. (預設安裝路徑為 C:\Program Files\nxlog\)



-> 按 [Install].

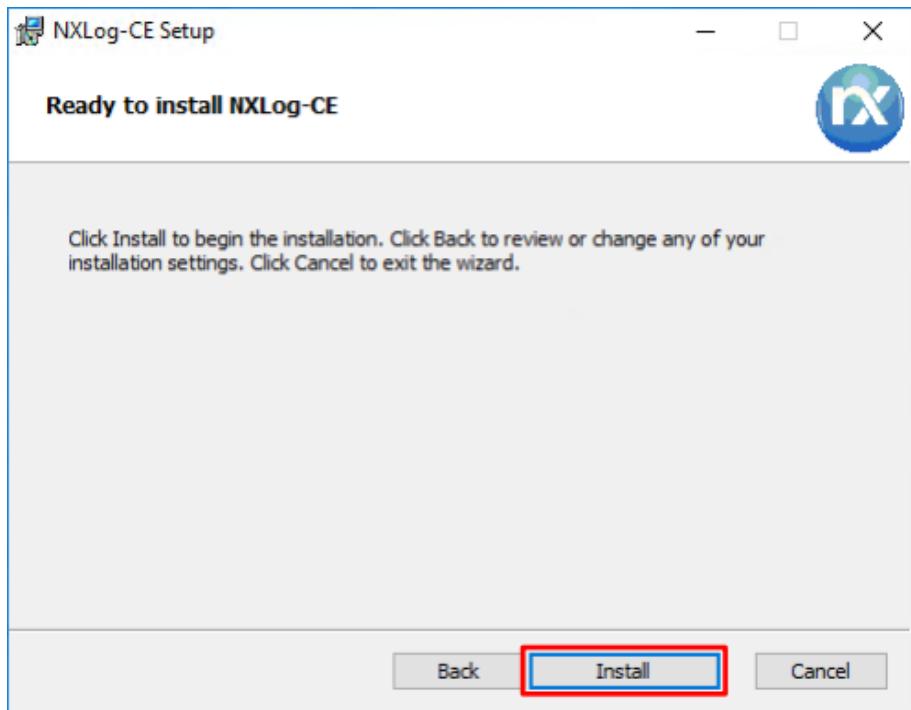


-> 按 [Finish].



<2.2> Windows 2003

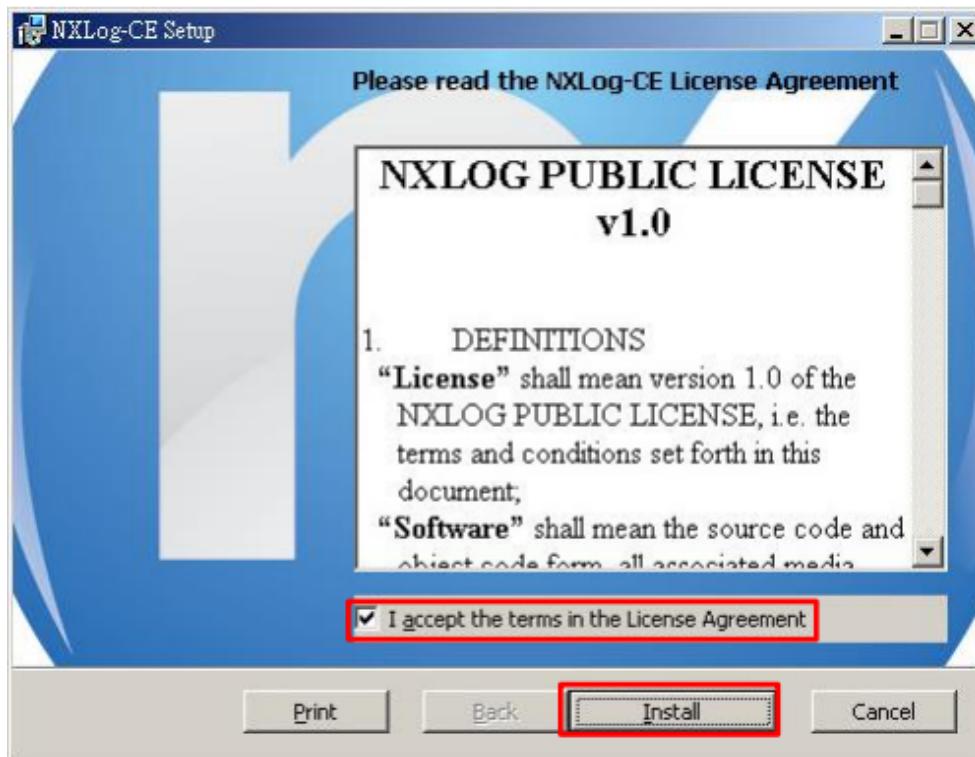
點擊 [nxlog-ce-3.2.2329.msi] -> 按 [Install] 到 [Finish].



<2.3> Windows 2000

前往 NXLog CE 舊版網址 <https://sourceforge.net/projects/nxlog-ce/> , 左點 [See All Activity] , 下載 NXLOG CE 支援 Windows2000 版本 nxlog-ce-2.8.1248.msi.

點擊 [nxlog-ce-2.8.1248.msi] -> 勾選 [I accept the terms in the License Agreement] -> 按 [Install] 到 [Finish].



1.2 NXLog 設定檔下載

1.2.1 Windows 2003 或之前版本作業系統

(1) 開啟 [命令提示字元]



(2) 下載 NXLog DHCP 設定檔並覆蓋 Windows 系統 NXLog 設定檔。

下載連結：http://www.npartnertech.com/download/tech/nxlog_WinDHCP.conf

```
PS C:\> copy "C:\nxlog_WinDHCP.conf" "C:\Program Files\nxlog\conf\nxlog.conf" /y
```

A screenshot of a Windows Command Prompt window titled '命令提示字元'. The window shows the command 'copy "C:\nxlog_WinDHCP.conf" "C:\Program Files\nxlog\conf\nxlog.conf" /y' being run. The output indicates that the file was copied successfully, with the message '複製了 1 個檔案。' (Copied 1 file). The command prompt prompt is 'C:\>'.

本文件範例是 64 位元作業系統，若作業系統是 32 位元，紅色文字部位請改以下設定
'C: \Program Files (x86)
\nxlog\conf\nxlog.conf'

1.2.2 Windows 2008 或之後版本作業系統

(1) 開啟 [Windows PowerShell]



(2) 下載 NXLog DHCP 設定檔並覆蓋 Windows 系統 NXLog 設定檔。

下載連結：http://www.npartnertech.com/download/tech/nxlog_WinDHCP.conf

```
PS C:\> Invoke-WebRequest -Uri 'http://www.npartnertech.com/download/tech/nxlog_WinDHCP.conf' -OutFile 'C:\Program Files\nxlog\conf\nxlog.conf'
```



A screenshot of a Windows PowerShell window titled "系統管理員: Windows PowerShell". The window contains the command: PS C:\> **Invoke-WebRequest -Uri 'http://www.npartnertech.com/download/tech/nxlog_WinDHCP.conf' -OutFile 'C:\Program Files\nxlog\conf\nxlog.conf'**. The command is highlighted in red, indicating it is being run or has been run.

本文件範例是 64 位元作業系統，若作業系統是 32 位元，紅色文字部位請改以下設定 '**C:\Program Files (x86)**
\nxlog\conf\nxlog.conf'

1.3 NXLog 設定檔

```
## Please set the ROOT to the folder your nxlog was installed into, otherwise it will not start.
define NCloud 192.168.3.88
define DhcPath C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP
define ROOT C:\Program Files\nxlog
define CERTDIR %ROOT%\cert
define CONFDIR %ROOT%\conf
define LOGDIR %ROOT%\data
define LOGFILE %LOGDIR%\nxlog.log
LogFile %LOGFILE%

Moduledir %ROOT%\modules
CacheDir %ROOT%\data
Pidfile %ROOT%\data\nxlog.pid

## Load the modules needed by the outputs
<Extension syslog>
    Module xm_syslog
</Extension>

## For DHCP log file use the following:
<Input in_dhcplog>
    Module im_file
    File '%DhcPath%\Dhcp*.log'
    SavePos TRUE
    ReadFromLast TRUE
</Input>

<Output out_dhcplog>
    Module om_udp
    Host %NCloud%
    Port 514
    Exec $SyslogFacilityValue = 20;
    Exec to_syslog_bsd();
</Output>

<Route dhcplog>
    Path in_dhcplog => out_dhcplog
</Route>
```

藍色文字部位請輸入 N-Reporter 系統 IP address

```
define NCloud 192.168.3.88
```

本文件範例環境為 64bit 作業系統，若作業系統環境為 32bit 請改為以下設定

```
define ROOT C:\Program Files (x86)\nxlog
```

若 NXLog 無法讀取 System32 資料夾路徑時，請輸入 Sysnative，Sysnative 是重定向資料夾

```
define ROOT C:\Windows\Sysnative\LogFiles\DHCP
```

藍色文字部位請輸入 DHCP 檔名

```
File '%DhcPath%\Dhcp*.log'
```

修改設定檔內容後需“另存新檔”覆蓋原本檔案，1. 存檔類型請選擇“所有檔案 (*.*)”，2. 編碼請選擇“UTF-8”以免編碼錯誤造成服務無法正常開啟。



1.4 NXLog 啟動服務

1.4.1 Windows 2003 或之前版本作業系統

(1) 開啟 [命令提示字元]



(2) 啟動 NXLog 服務和確認 NXLog 沒有錯誤訊息

```
PS C:\> net start nxlog  
PS C:\> type "C:\Program Files\nxlog\data\nxlog.log"
```

A screenshot of a Windows Command Prompt window titled '命令提示字元'. The window shows the following text:

```
C:\>net start nxlog  
nxlog 服務正在啓動。  
nxlog 服務已經啓動成功。  
  
C:\>type "C:\Program Files\nxlog\data\nxlog.log"  
2020-06-09 10:10:08 INFO nxlog-ce-2.10.2150 started  
  
C:\>
```

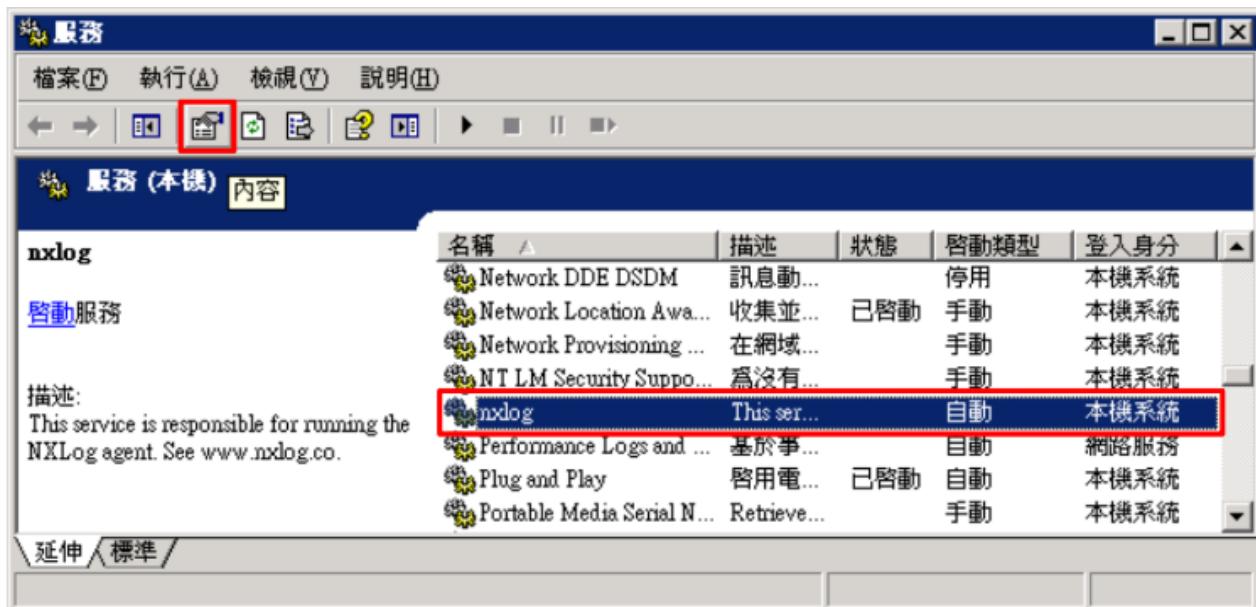
(3) 開啟 [服務] 功能

```
PS C:\> Services.msc
```

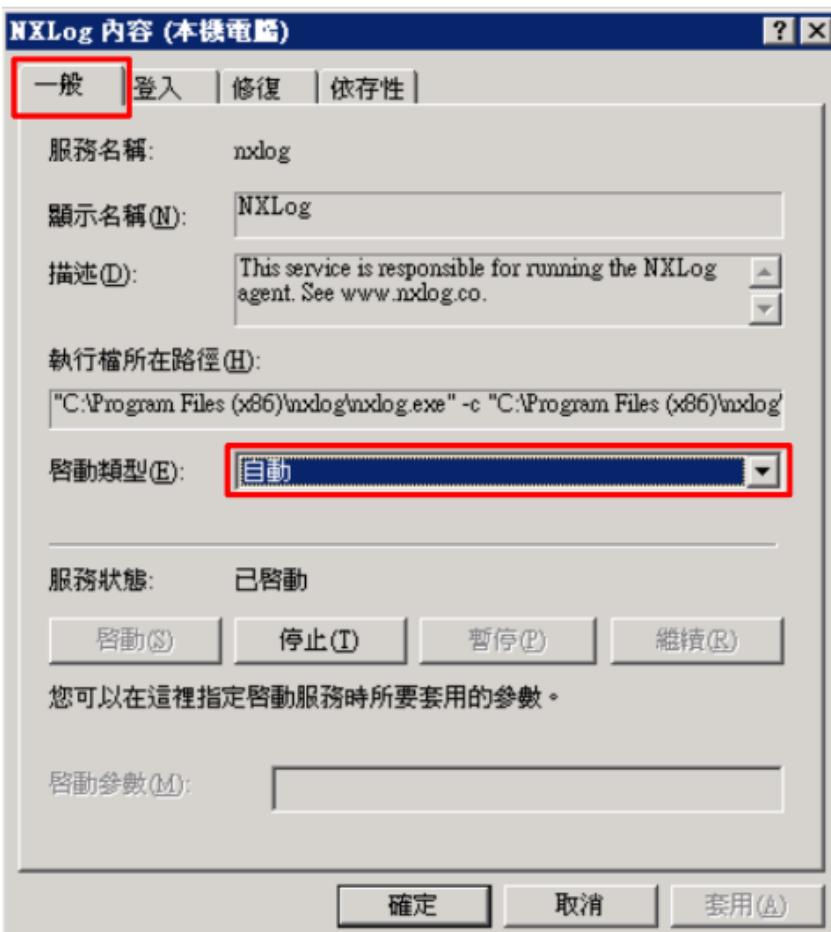


(4) 開啟 NXLog 服務內容

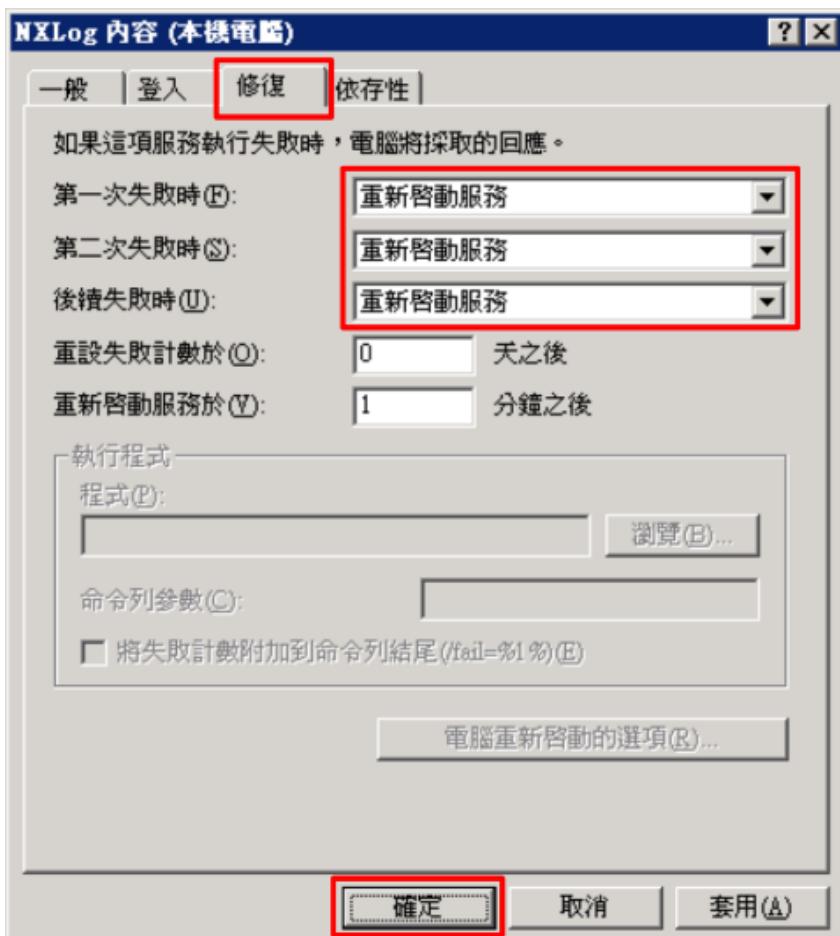
選擇 [NXLog] -> 點選 [內容]



(5) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認；啟動類型: [自動]



(6) [修復] 頁面 -> 確認；第一次失敗時: 和第二次失敗時: 和後續失敗時: [重新啟動服務] -> 按 [確定]



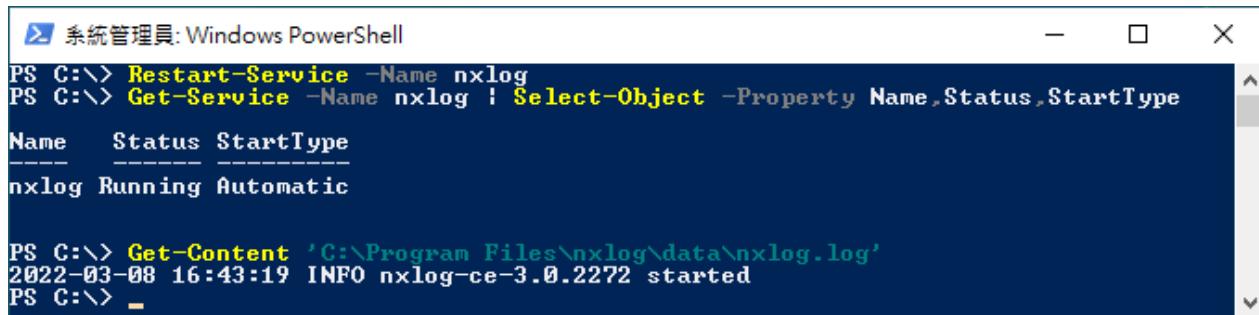
1.4.2 Windows 2008 或之後版本作業系統

(1) 開啟 [Windows PowerShell]



(2) 重新啟動 NXLog 服務 · 檢查 NXLog 服務和確認 NXLog 沒有錯誤訊息

```
PS C:\> Restart-Service -Name nxlog  
PS C:\> Get-Service -Name nxlog | Select-Object -Property Name,Status,StartType  
PS C:\> Get-Content 'C:\Program Files\ nxlog\data\nxlog.log'
```



A screenshot of a Windows PowerShell window titled "系統管理員: Windows PowerShell". The window displays command-line output. It shows the execution of three commands: `Restart-Service -Name nxlog`, `Get-Service -Name nxlog | Select-Object -Property Name,Status,StartType`, and `Get-Content 'C:\Program Files\ nxlog\data\nxlog.log'`. The output from the service command includes a table with columns Name, Status, and StartType, showing one entry for 'nxlog' with Status 'Running' and StartType 'Automatic'. The output from the log file command shows a single line of log data: '2022-03-08 16:43:19 INFO nxlog-ce-3.0.2272 started'.

本文件範例是 NXLog 64bit 版本，若是 NXLog 32bit 版本，紅色文字部位請改以下設定 'C:\Program Files (x86)\nxlog\conf\nxlog.conf'

(3) 開啟 [服務] 功能

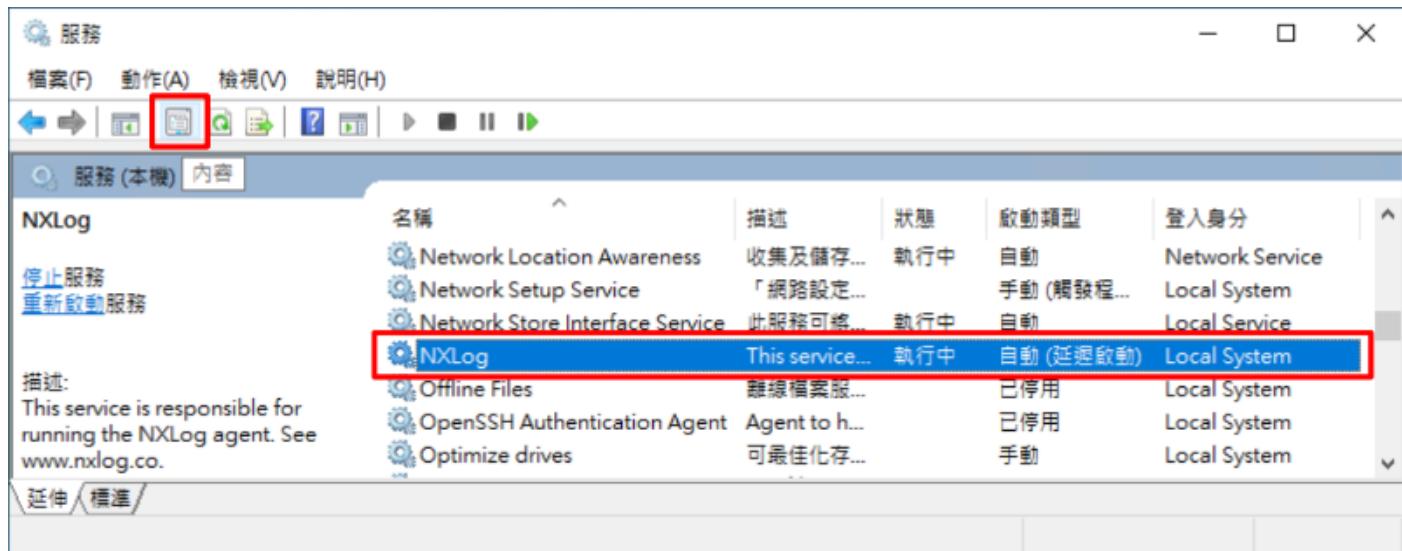
```
PS C:\> Services.msc
```



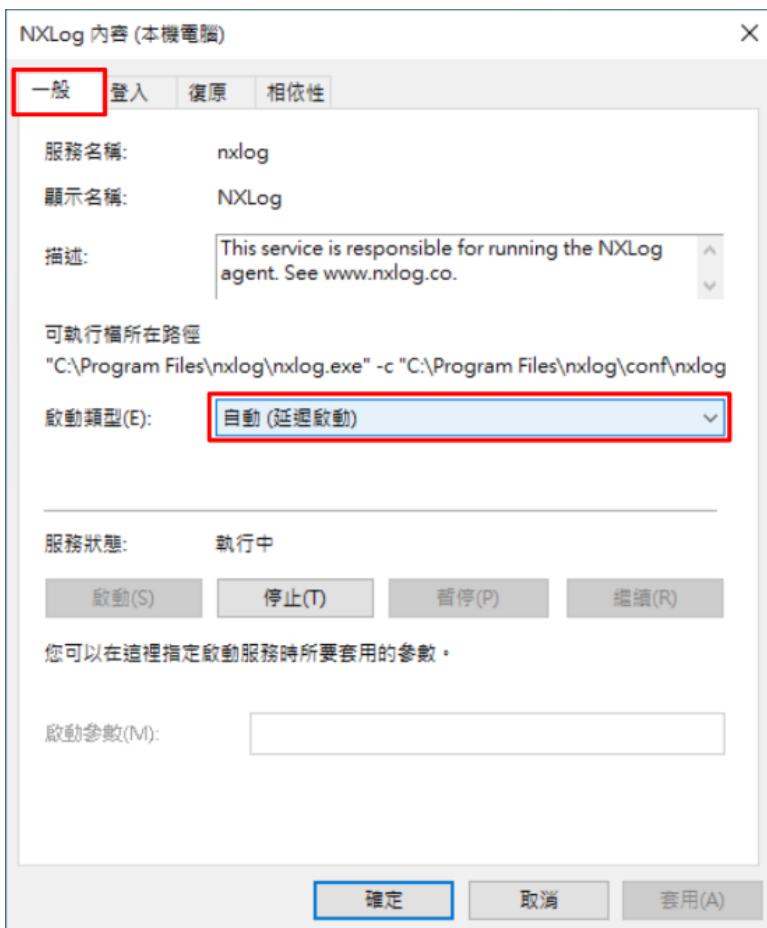
A screenshot of a Windows PowerShell window titled "系統管理員: Windows PowerShell". The window displays the command `Services.msc` being entered. The command is highlighted in yellow.

(4) 開啟 NXLog 服務內容

選擇 [NXLog] ->  點選 [內容]



(5) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認；啟動類型: [自動 (延遲啟動)]



(6) [復原] 頁面 -> 確認；第一次失敗時: 和第二次失敗時: 和後續失敗時: [重新啟動服務] -> 按 [確定]



2 Windows 2003

(1) 開啟 [命令提示字元]



(2) 新增 DHCP log 資料夾

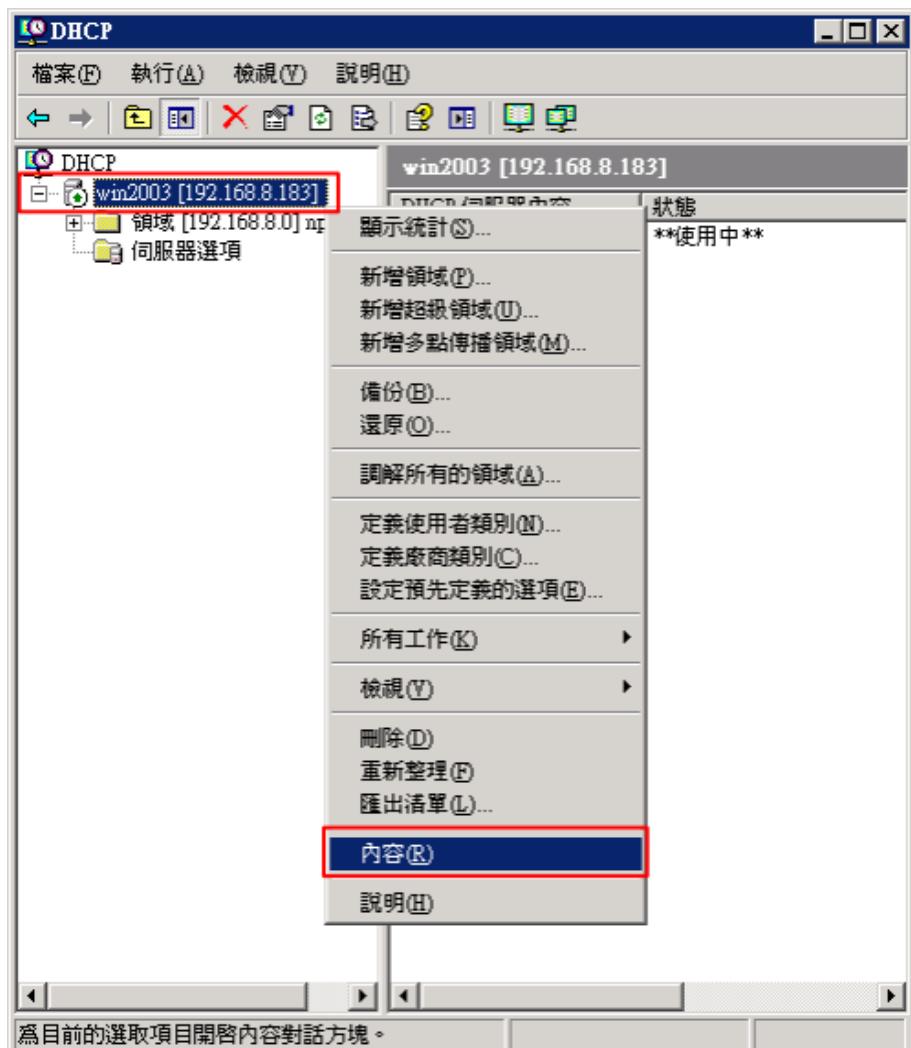
```
PS C:\> mkdir C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP  
PS C:\> dir C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles
```

A screenshot of a Command Prompt window titled '命令提示字元'. The window shows the execution of two commands: 'mkdir C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP' and 'dir C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles'. The output shows the creation of the 'DHCP' directory and its contents: '.', '..', and 'DHCP'. It also displays disk information for drive C and lists the contents of the 'LogFiles' directory, including files from September 9, 2021, at 04:44, and summary statistics for the folder.

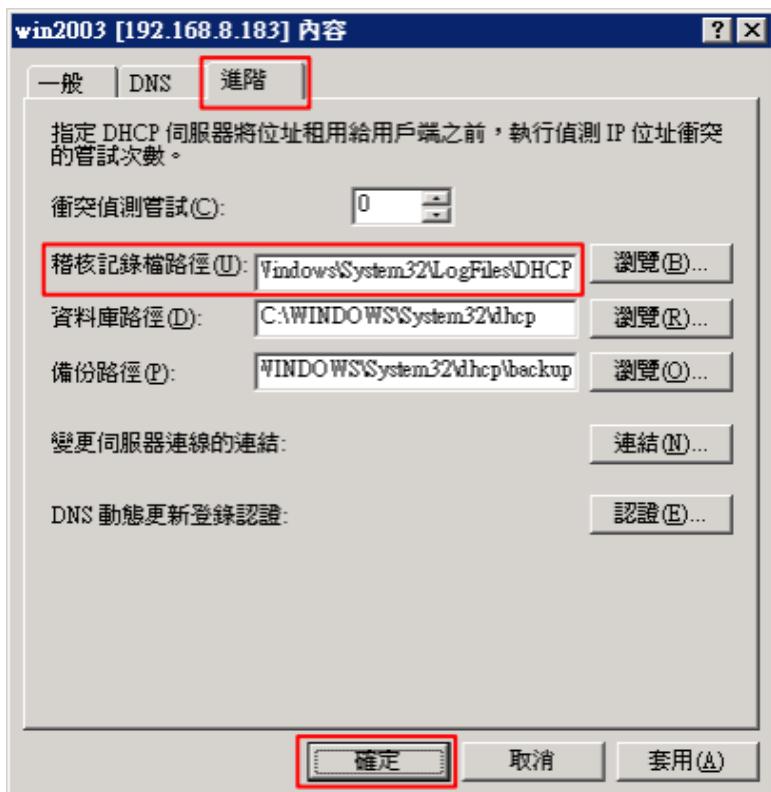
(3) 開啟 [DHCP]



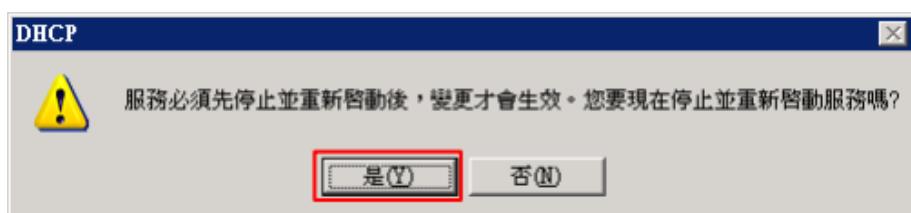
(4) 在 [DHCP 伺服器] 上按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



(5) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]



(6) 按 [是] (重啟 DHCP server 服務)



(7) 確認有產生 DHCP.log 檔案



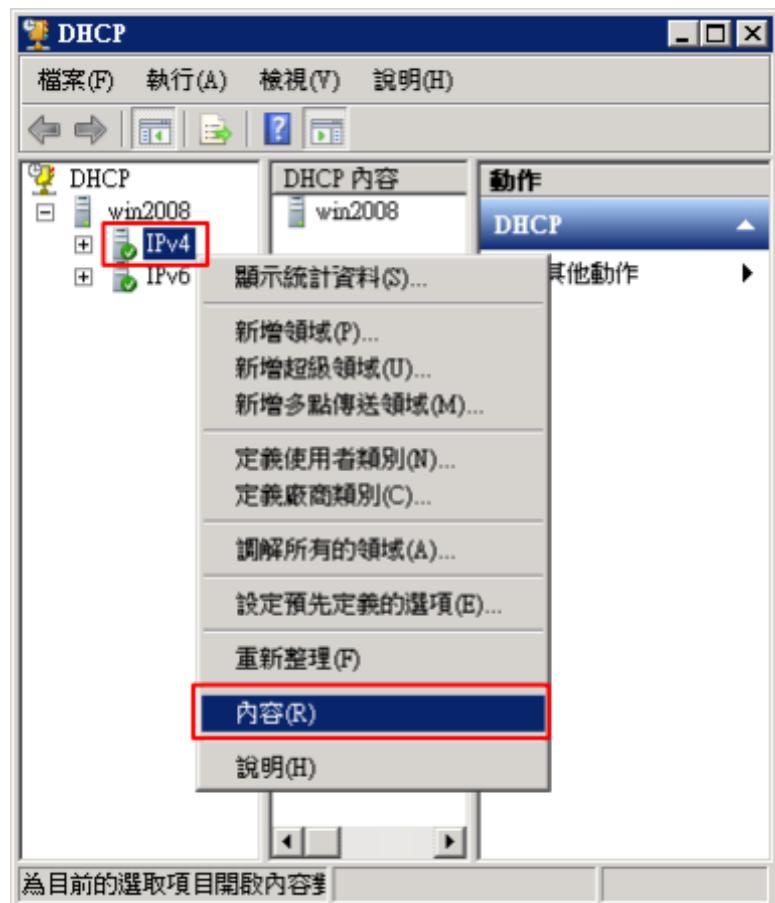
3 Windows 2008

3.1 DHCP IPv4

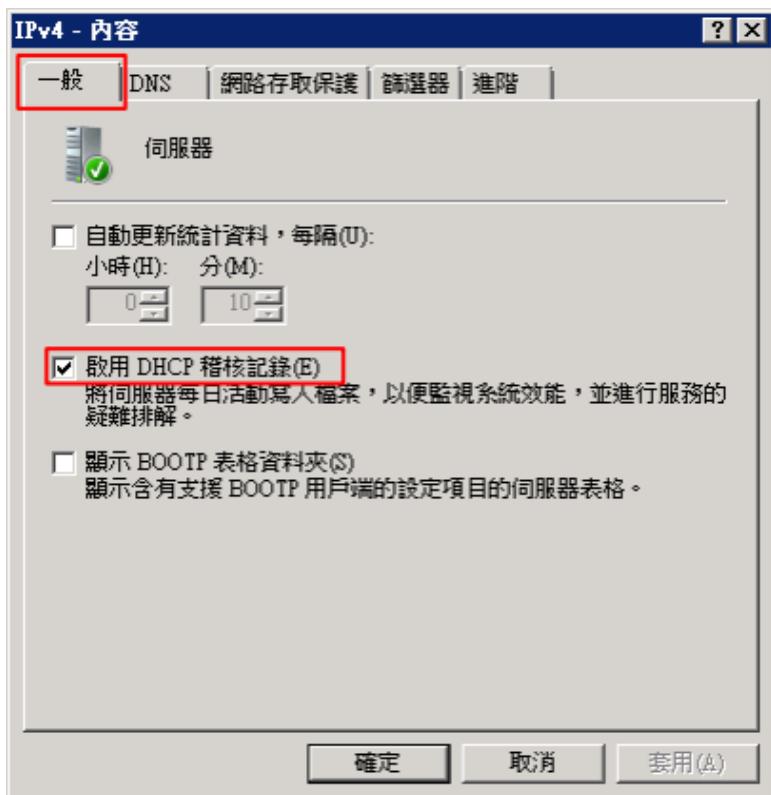
(1) 開啟 [DHCP]



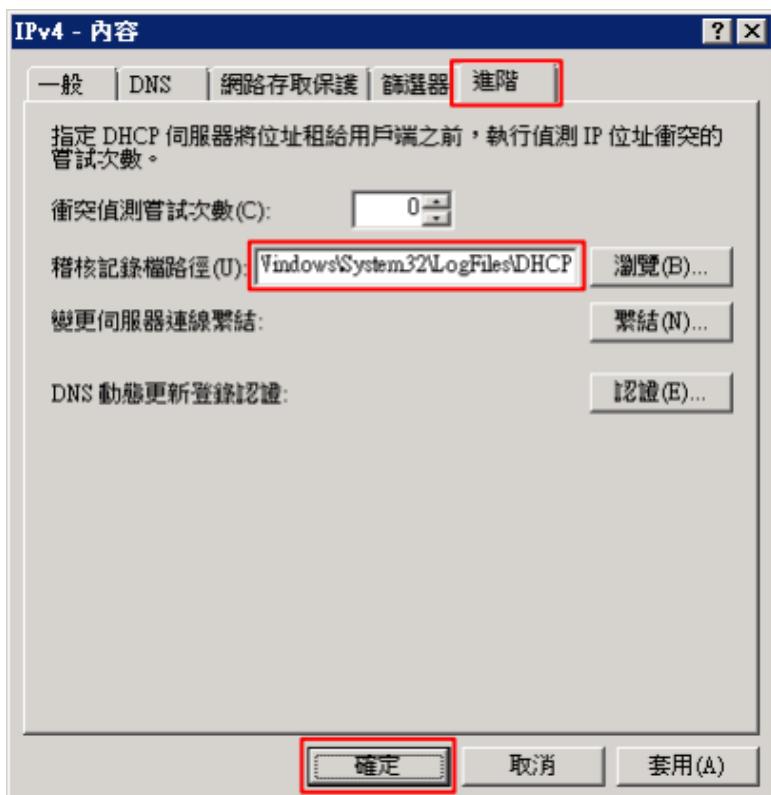
(2) 在 [IPv4] 按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



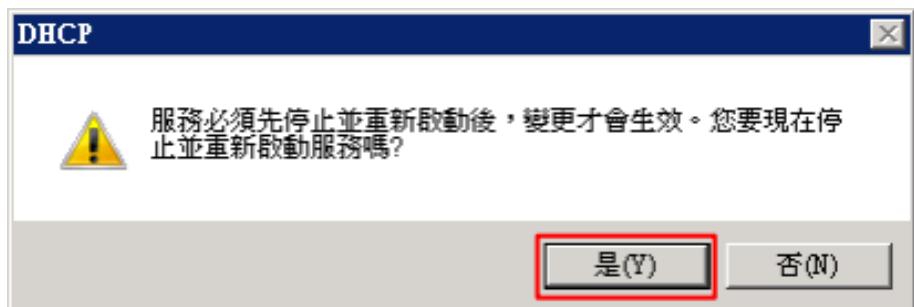
(3) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認 [啟用 DHCP 稽核記錄]



(4) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]



(5) 按 [是] (重啟 DHCP server 服務)

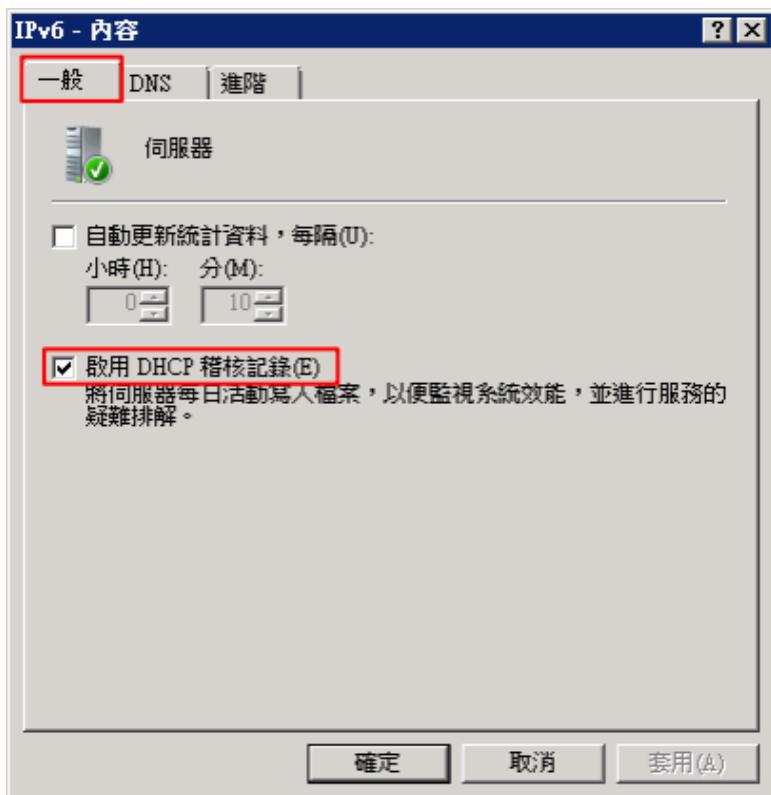


3.2 DHCP IPv6

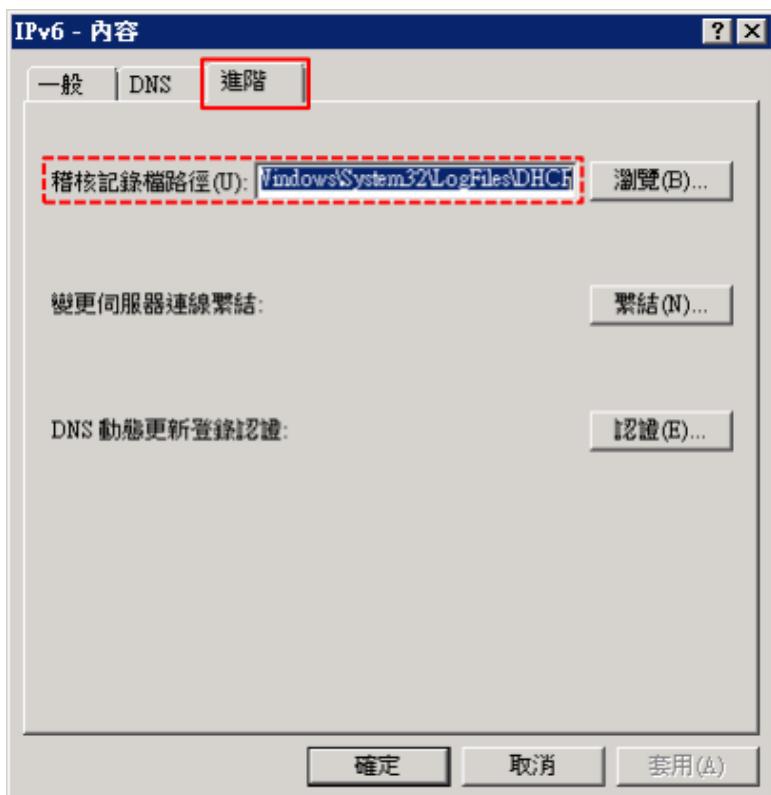
(1) 在 [IPv6] 按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



(2) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認 [啟用 DHCP 稽核記錄]



(3) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]



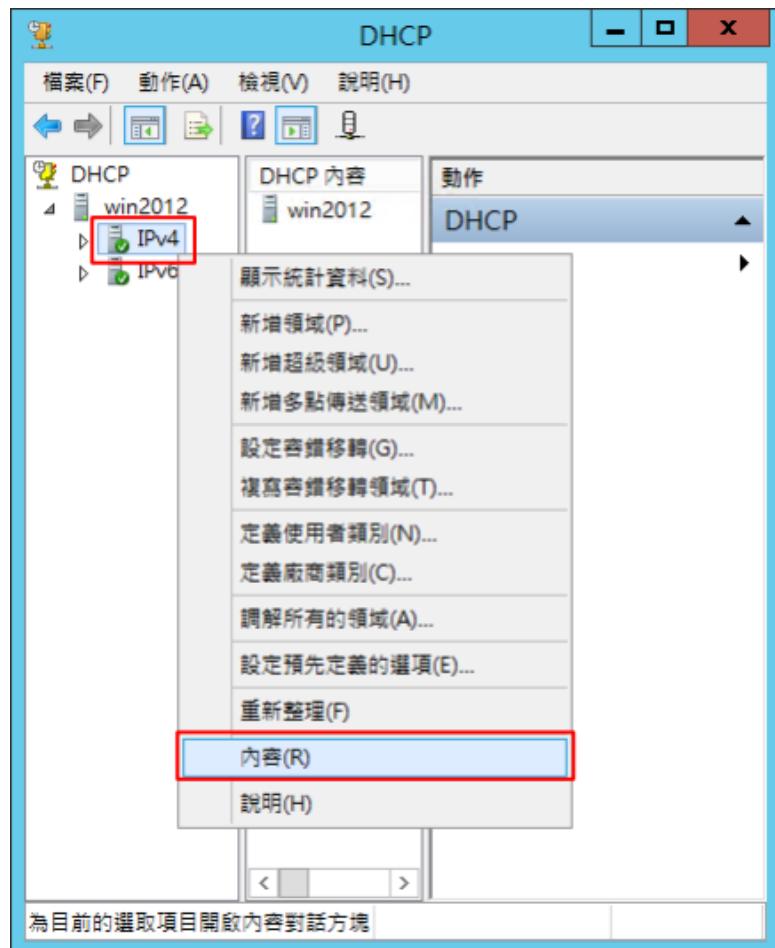
4 Windows 2012

4.1 DHCP IPv4

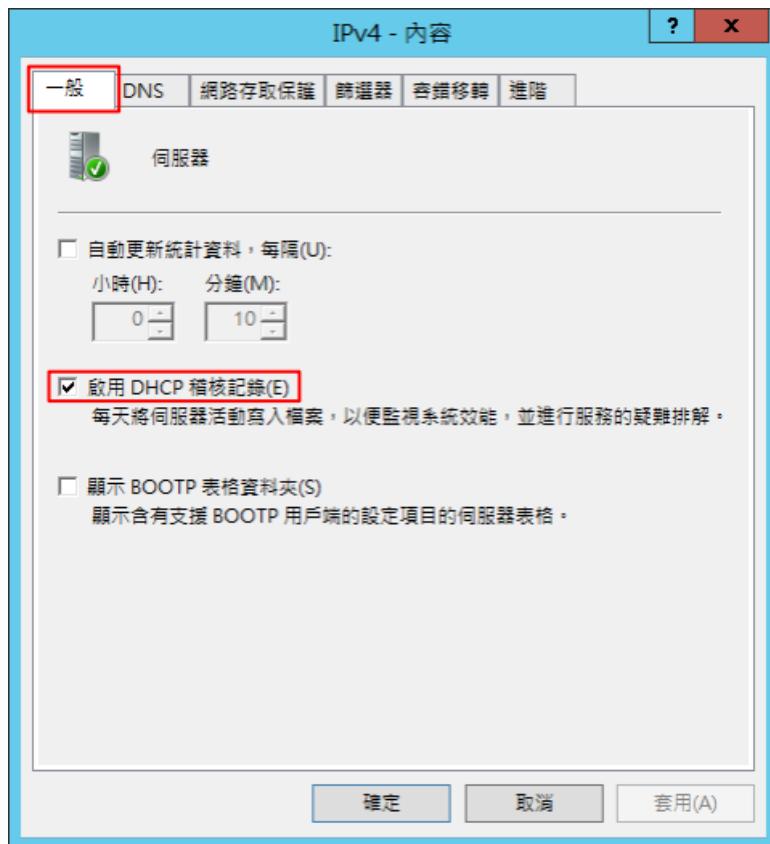
(1) 開啟 [DHCP]



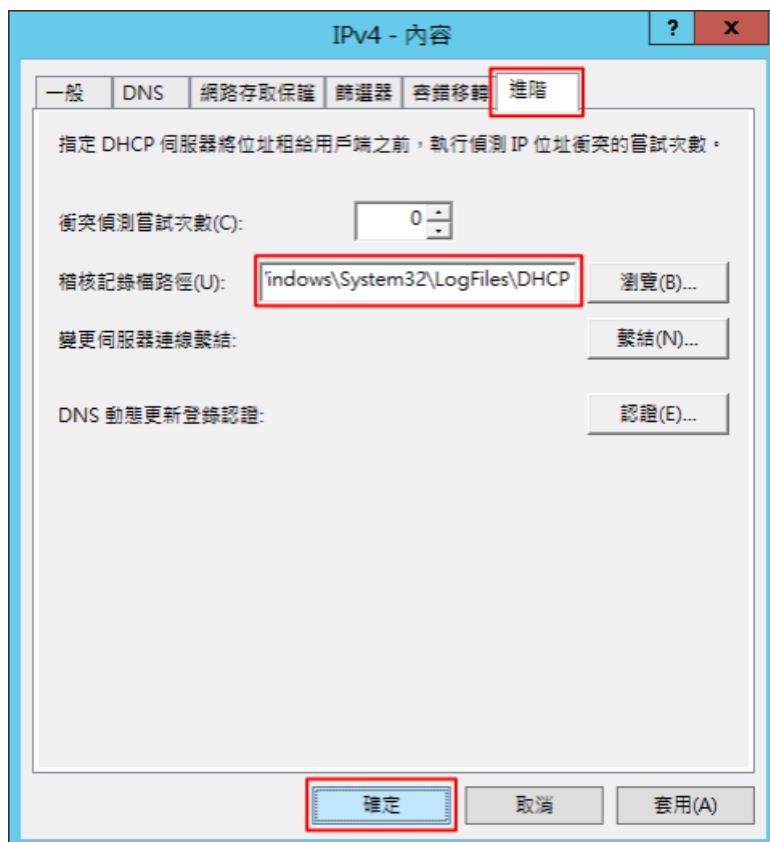
(2) 在 [IPv4] 按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



(3) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認 [啟用 DHCP 稽核記錄]



(4) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]

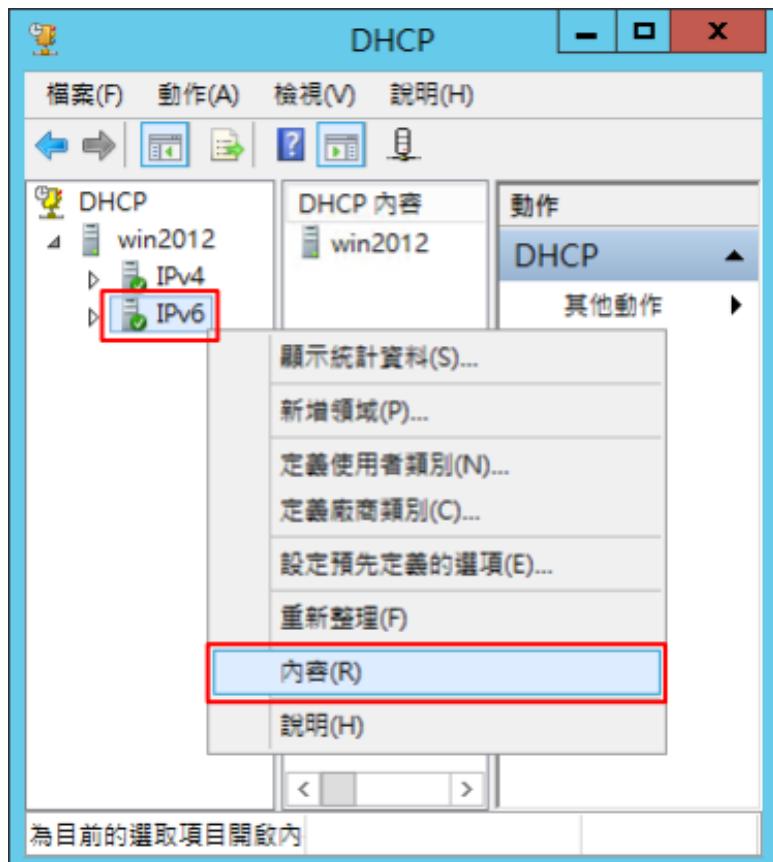


(5) 按 [是] (重啟 DHCP server 服務)

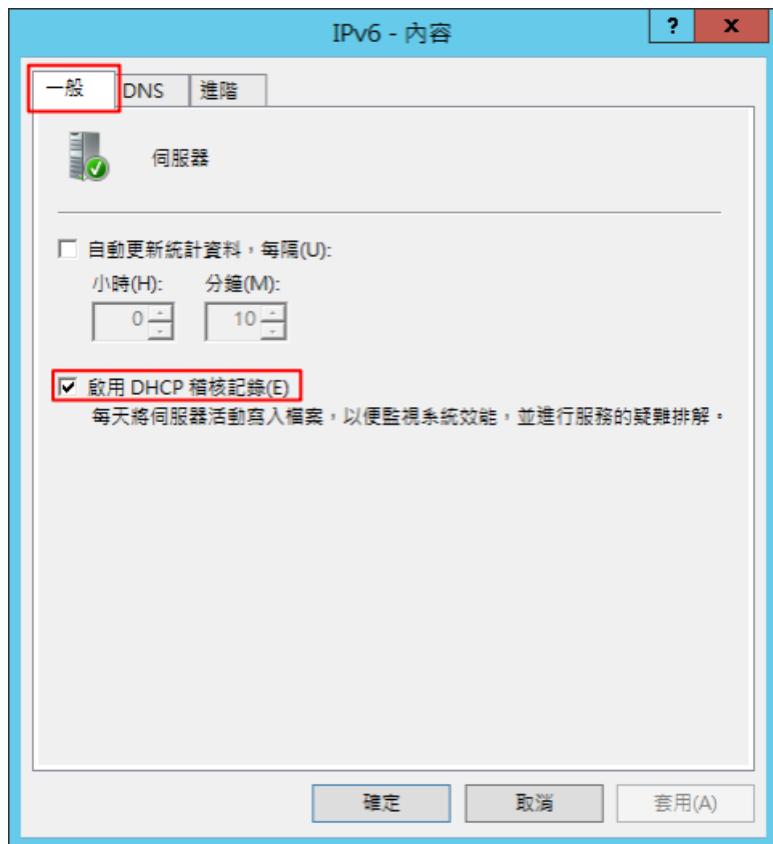


4.2 DHCP IPv6

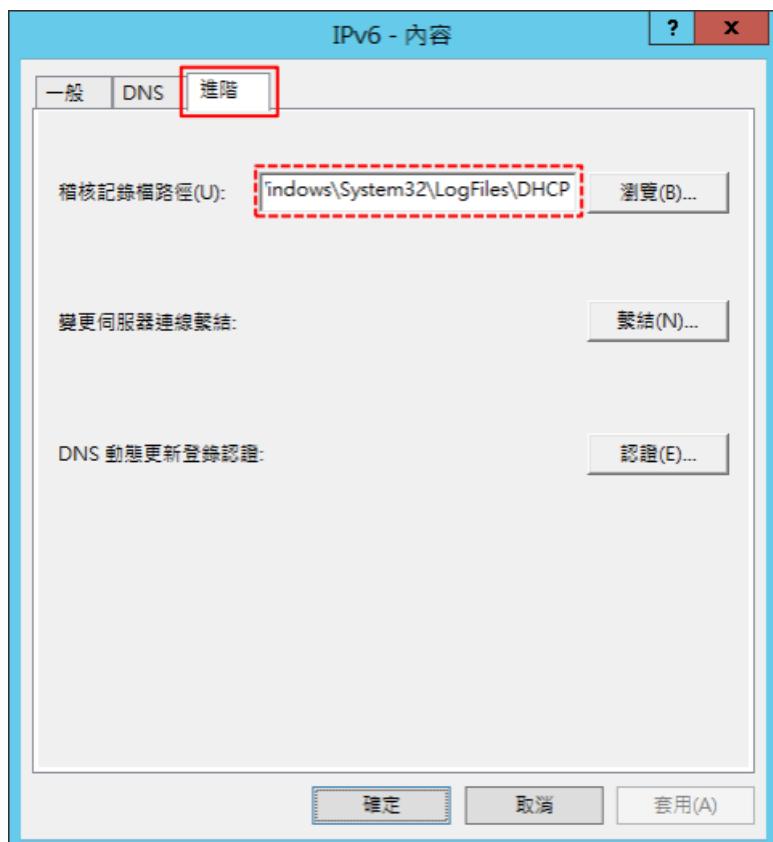
(1) 在 [IPv6] 按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



(2) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認 [啟用 DHCP 稽核記錄]



(3) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]



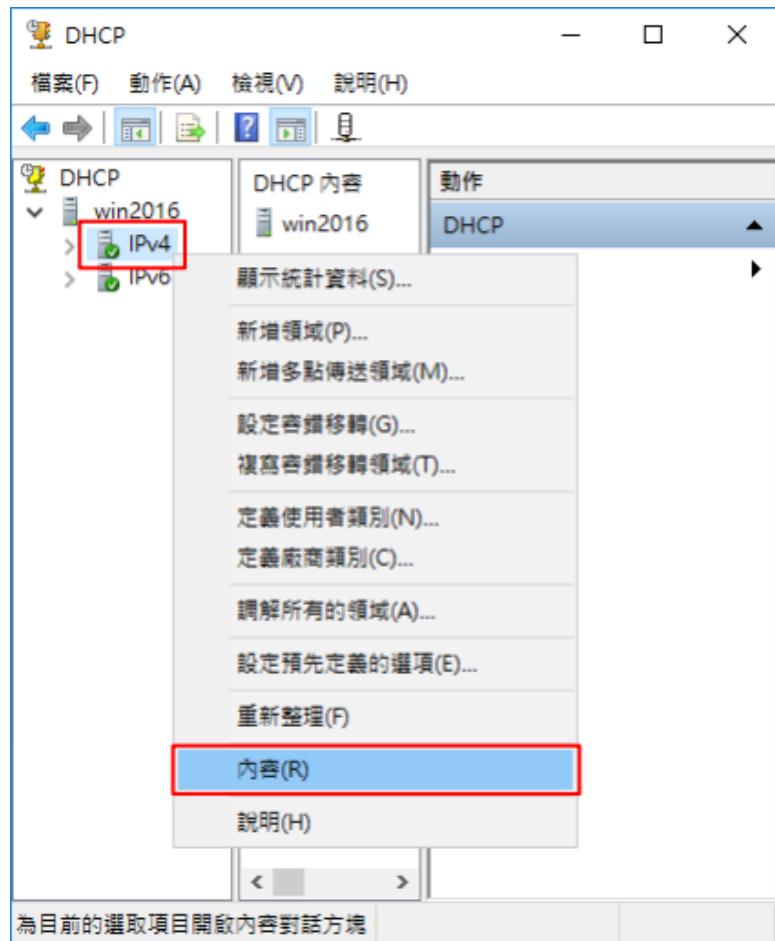
5 Windows 2016

5.1 DHCP IPv4

(1) 開啟 [DHCP]



(2) 在 [IPv4] 按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



(3) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認 [啟用 DHCP 稽核記錄]



(4) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]

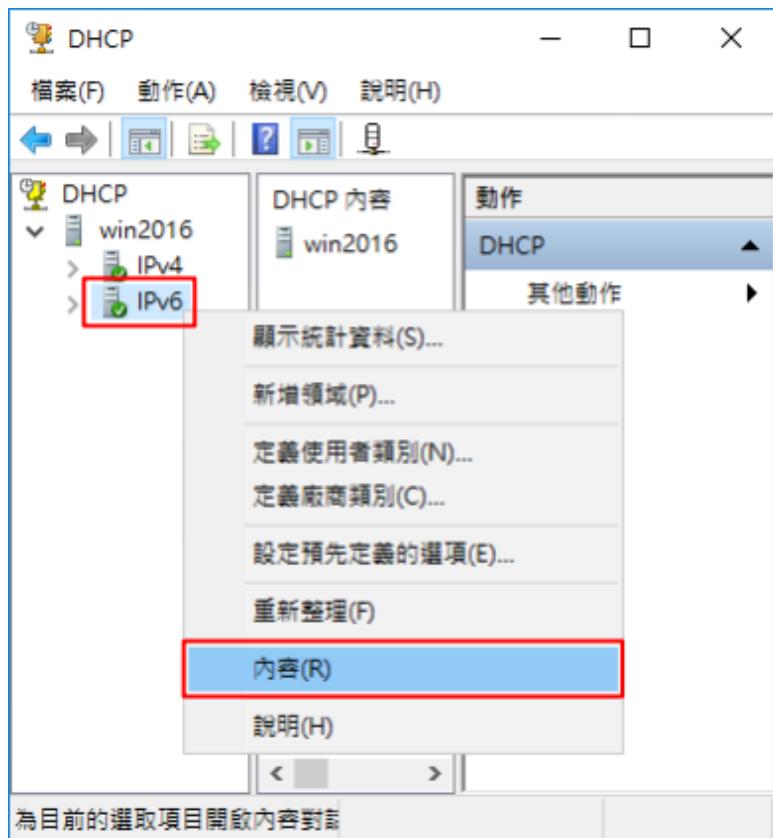


(5) 按 [是] (重啟 DHCP server 服務)



5.2 DHCP IPv6

(1) 在 [IPv6] 按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



(2) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認 [啟用 DHCP 稽核記錄]



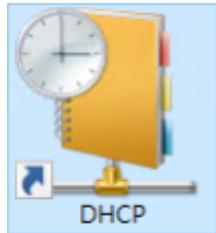
(3) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]



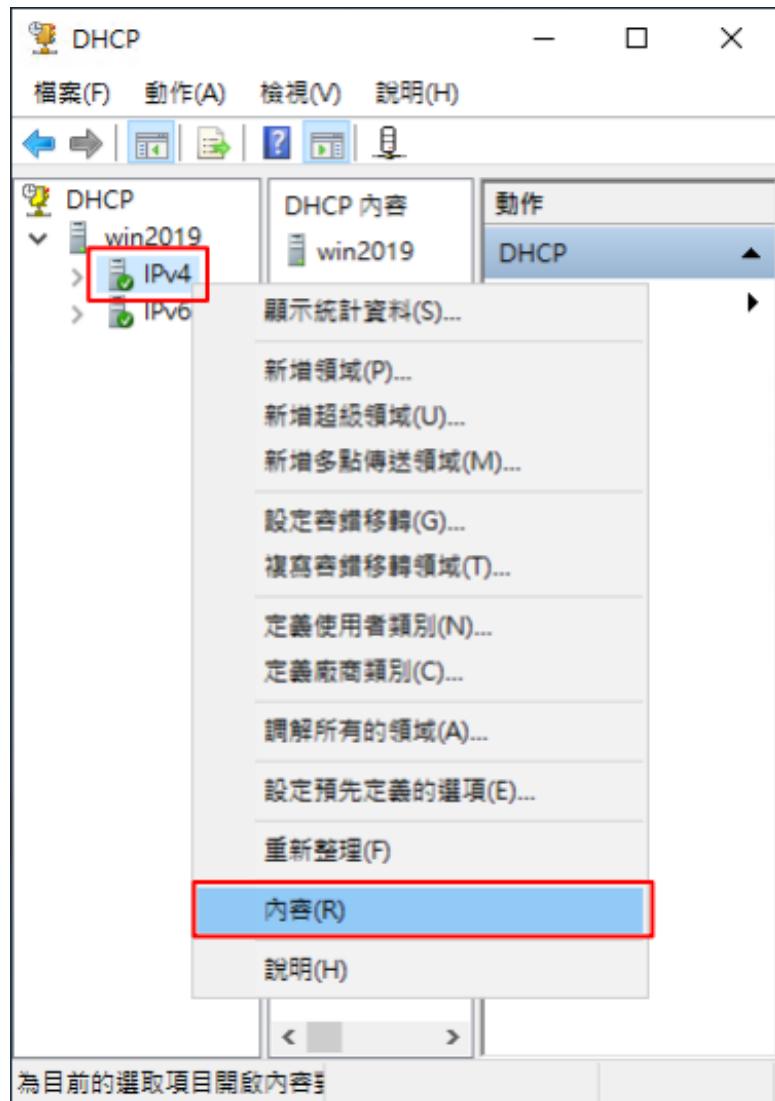
6 Windows 2019

6.1 DHCP IPv4

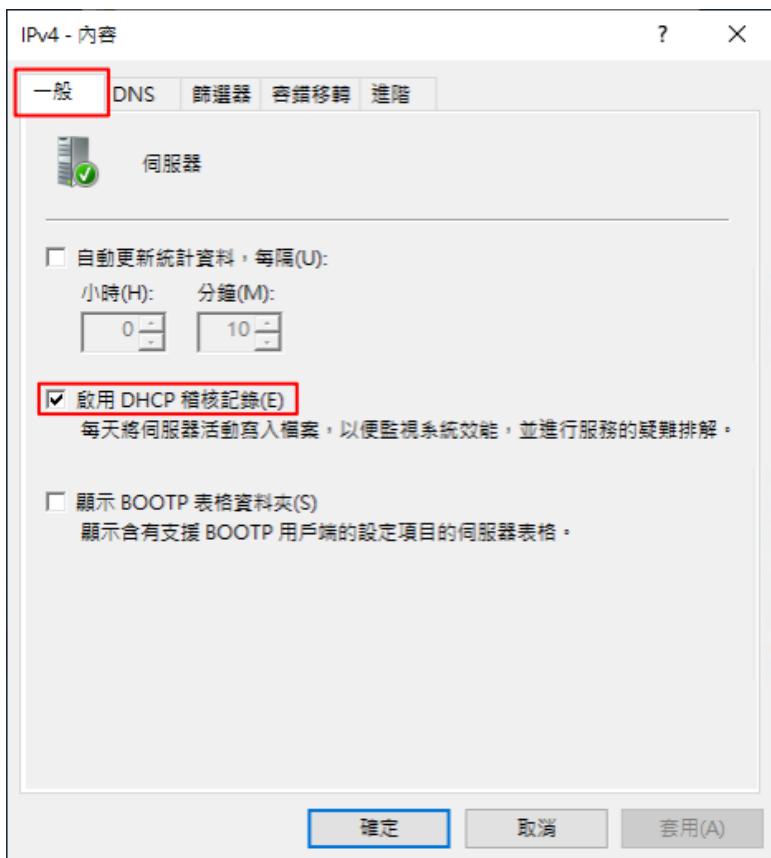
(1) 開啟 [DHCP]



(2) 在 [IPv4] 按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



(3) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認 [啟用 DHCP 稽核記錄]



(4) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]

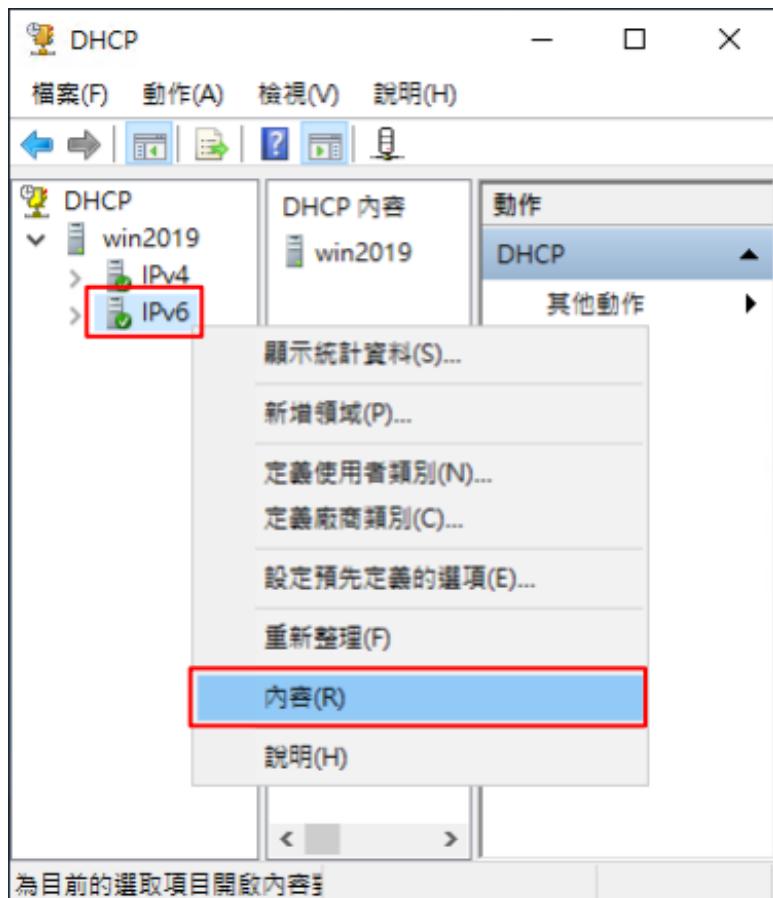


(5) 按 [是] (重啟 DHCP server 服務)



6.2 DHCP IPv6

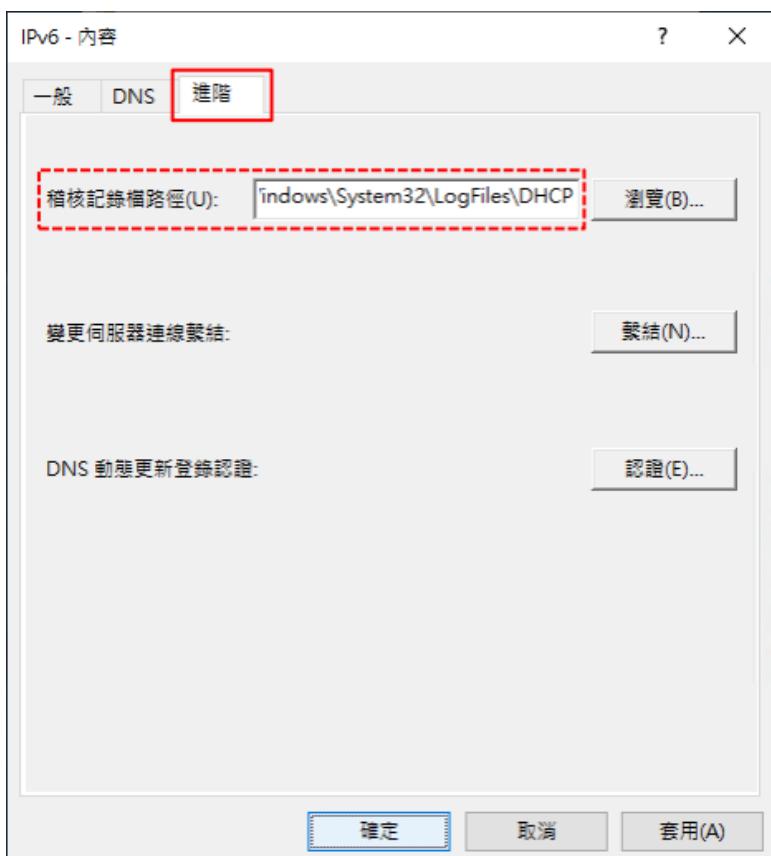
(1) 在 [IPv6] 按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



(2) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認 [啟用 DHCP 稽核記錄]



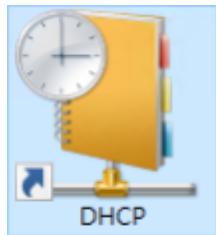
(3) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]



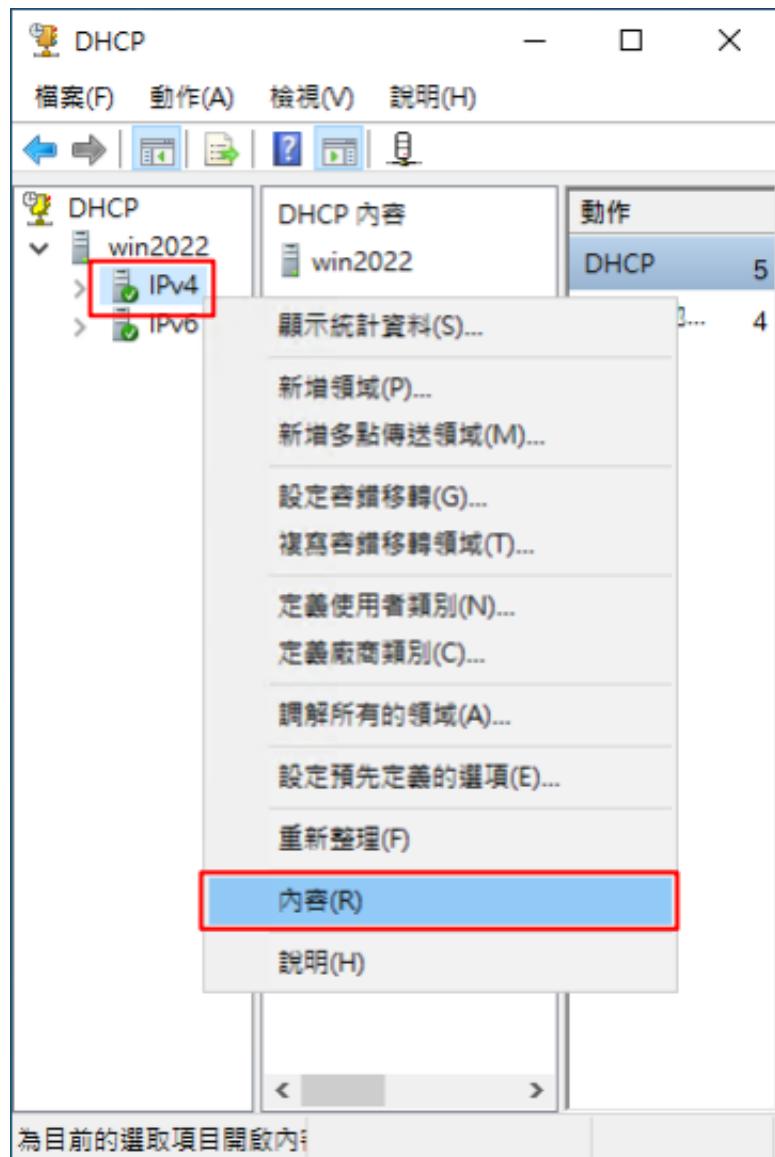
7 Windows 2022

7.1 DHCP IPv4

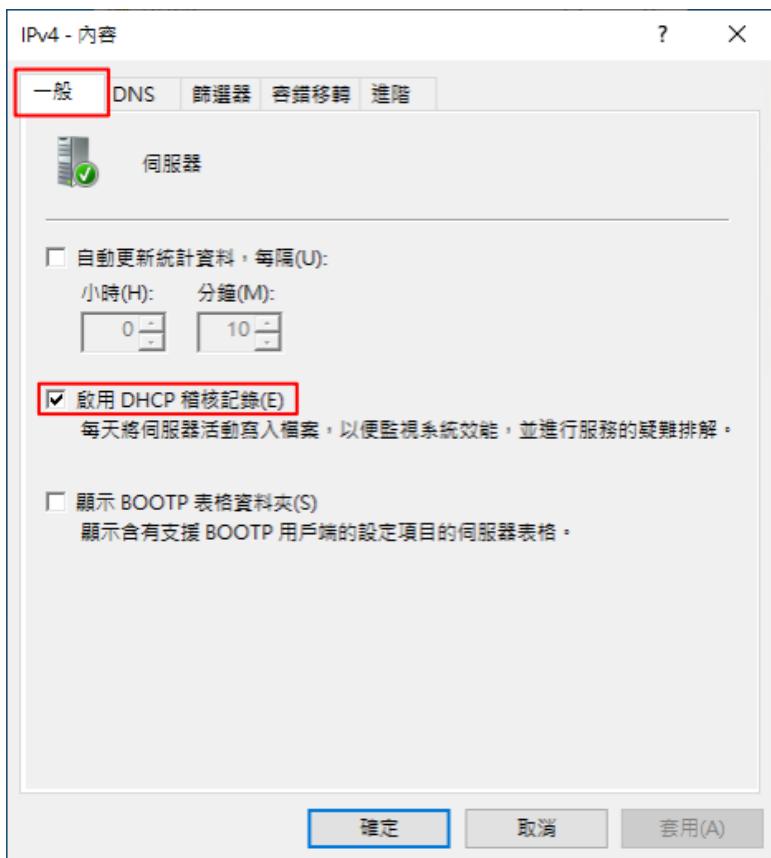
(1) 開啟 [DHCP]



(2) 在 [IPv4] 按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



(3) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認 [啟用 DHCP 稽核記錄]



(4) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]

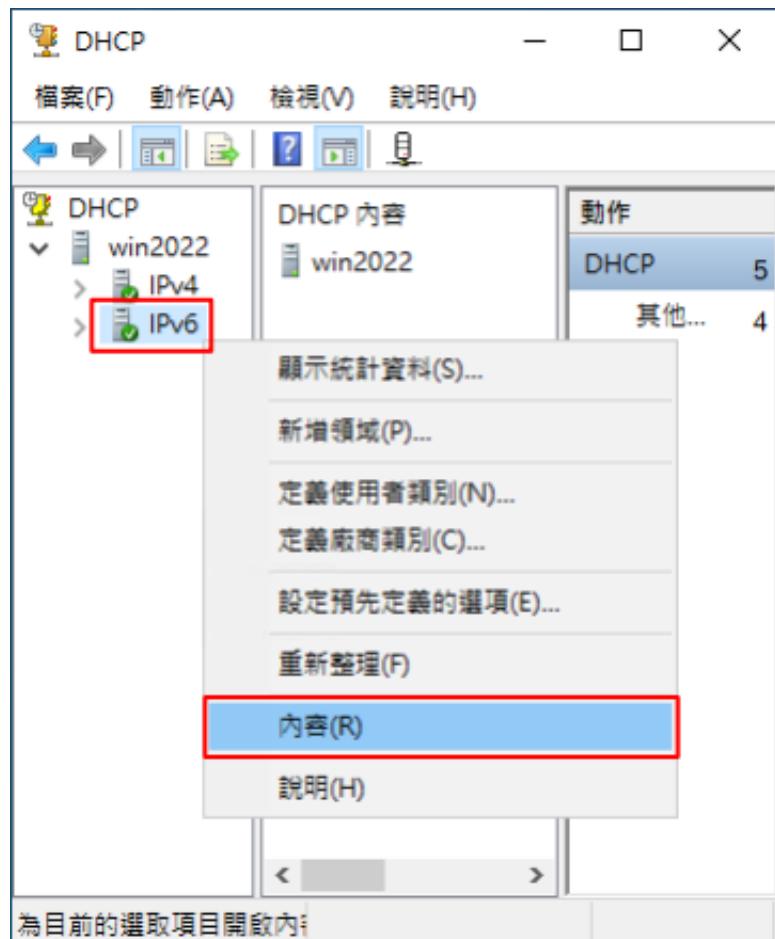


(5) 按 [是] (重啟 DHCP server 服務)

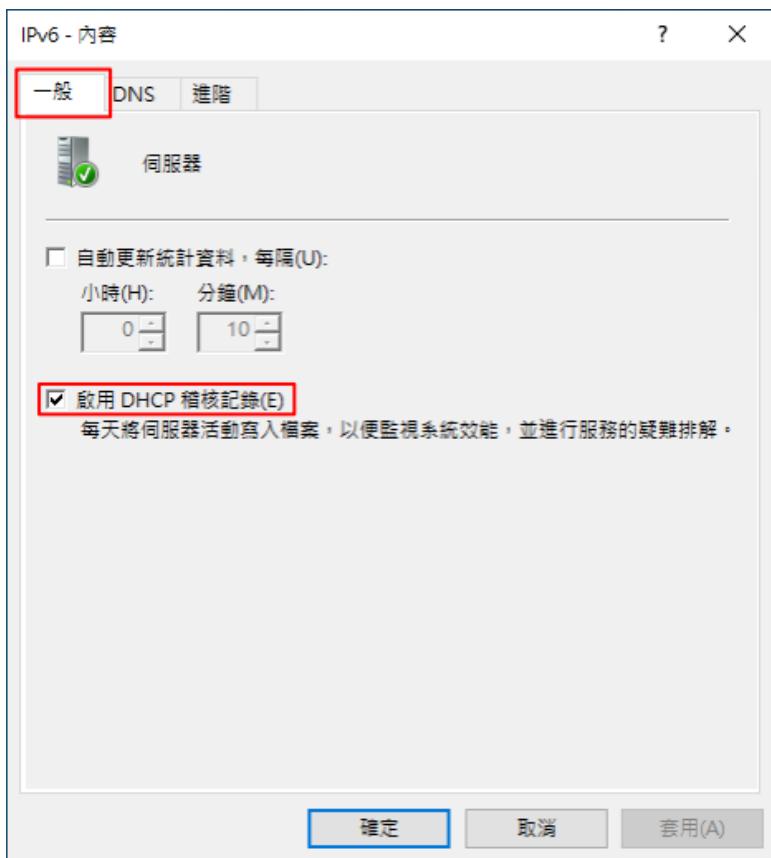


7.2 DHCP IPv6

(1) 在 [IPv6] 按滑鼠右鍵 -> 選擇 [內容]



(2) [一般] 頁面 -> 確認 [啟用 DHCP 稽核記錄]



(3) [進階] 頁面 -> 輸入稽核記錄檔路徑: C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP -> 按 [確定]



8 N-Reporter

(1) 新增 Windows DHCP 設備

[設備管理] -> [設備樹狀圖] -> 點選 [新增]

The screenshot displays the N-Reporter 7 software interface. On the left, a vertical sidebar menu is open, showing various management options like Events, Reports, and Dashboard. The 'Equipment Management' section is selected and expanded, revealing the 'Equipment Asset Tree View' option, which is also highlighted with a red box. The main workspace shows a hierarchical tree structure under the heading 'Equipment Asset Tree View'. At the top of this view is a toolbar with several icons: a search bar, a refresh button, a search button, a plus sign (highlighted with a red box), a filter icon, a speaker icon, and a file icon. The tree itself has two main nodes: 'Global (10/10)' and 'Unknown Device (0/3)'. The 'Global' node is expanded, showing its sub-components.

(2) 選擇設備種類

選擇 [Application/DB/OS/Server]-> 點選 [引導模式]



8.1 Windows 2003 或之前版本作業系統

(1) 設備基本設定

輸入**設備名稱**和**IP**->Syslog 資料格式選擇 [Windows DHCP]-> 點選 [**下一步**]



(2) Syslog 相關設定

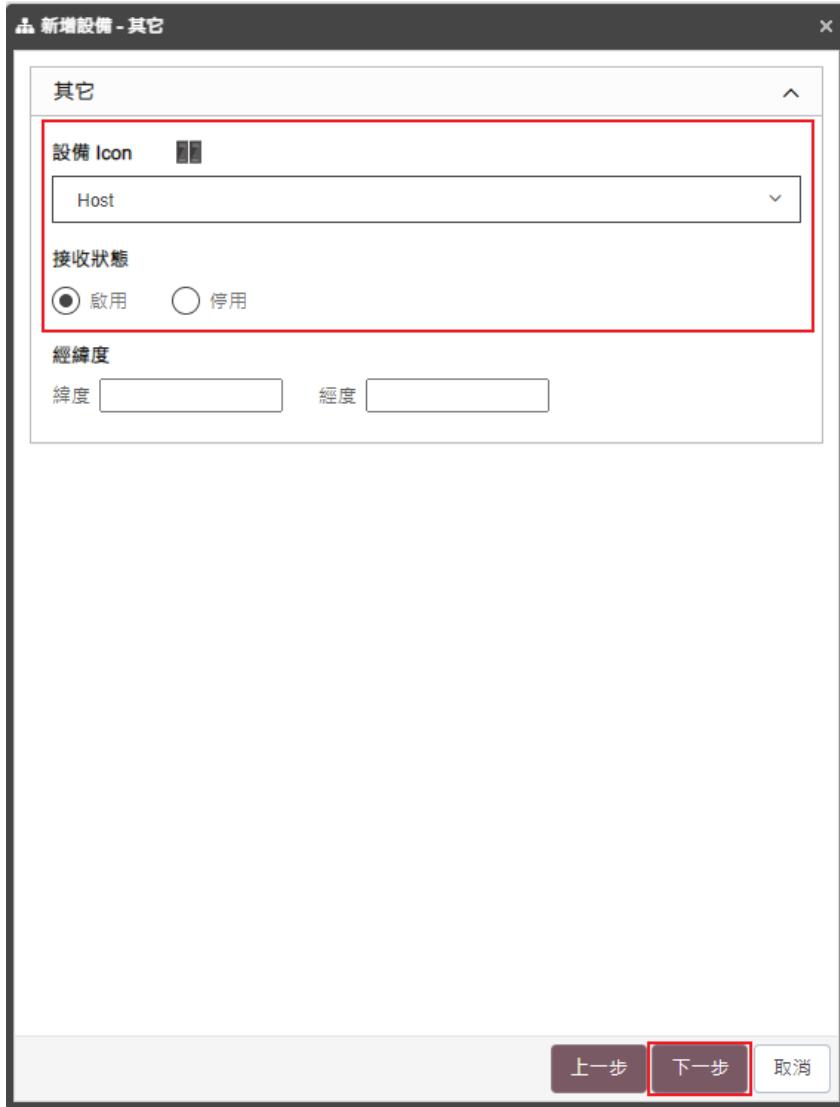
Facility 選擇 [(20) local use 4 (local4)] 和編碼方式: [BIG 5] -> 點選 [下一步]

(若勾選 [Raw Data 保留]，則 [事件查詢] 顯示 Raw Data 資訊)

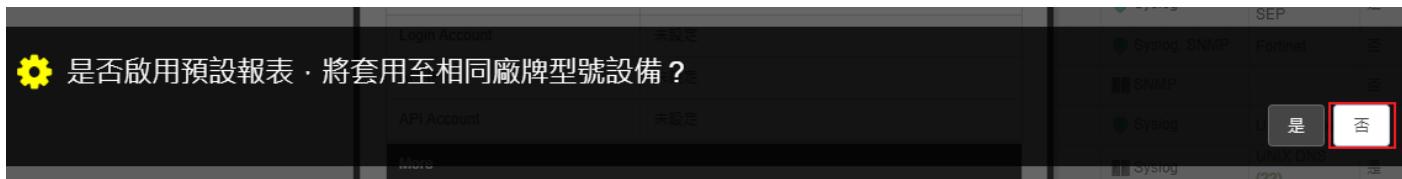


(3) 其他

設備 Icon 選擇 [Host]-> 接收狀態選擇 [啟用]-> 點選 [下一步]->[確認]



是否啟用預設報表，將套用至相同廠牌型號設備-> 點擊 [否]



8.2 Windows 2008 或之後版本作業系統

(1) 設備基本設定

輸入**設備名稱**和**IP**->Syslog 資料格式選擇 [Windows DHCP]-> 點選 [**下一步**]



(2) Syslog 相關設定

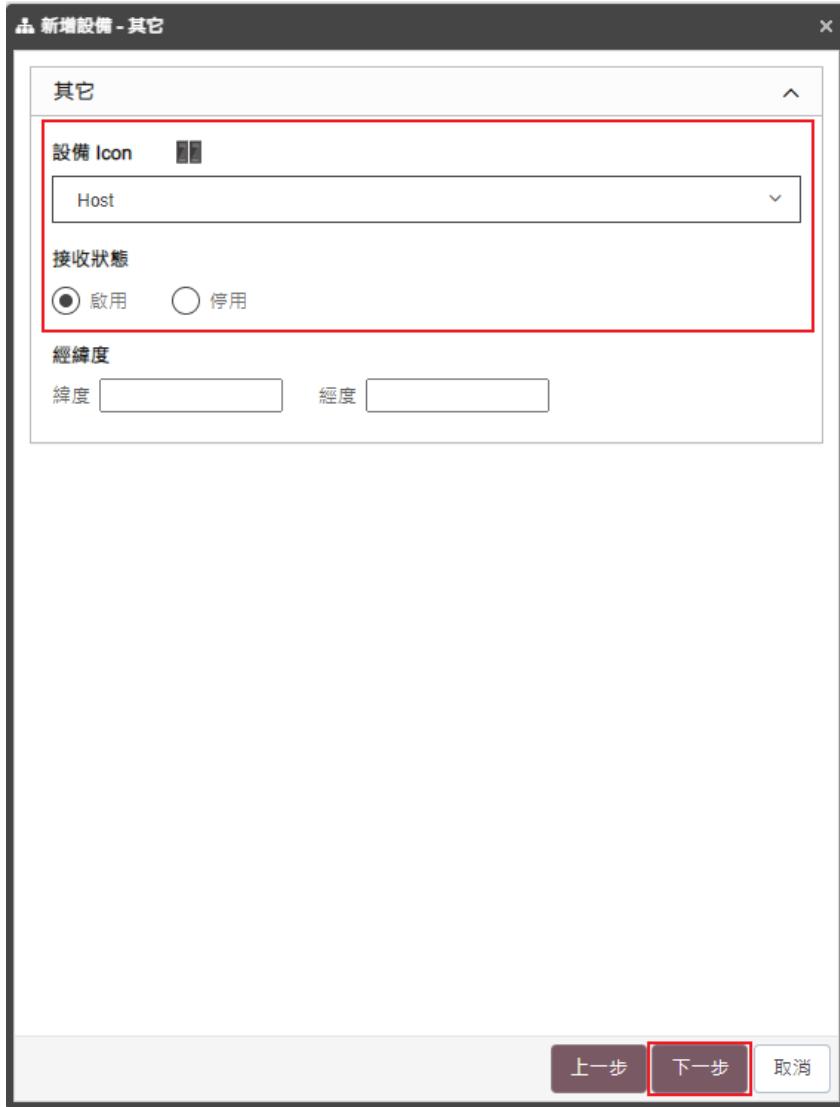
Facility 選擇 [(20) local use 4 (local4)] 和編碼方式: [UTF-8] -> 點選 [下一步]

(若勾選 [Raw Data 保留]，則 [事件查詢] 顯示 Raw Data 資訊)

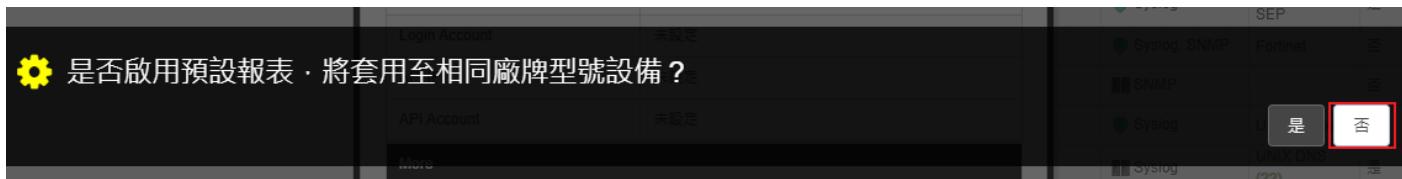


(3) 其他

設備 Icon 選擇 [Host]-> 接收狀態選擇 [啟用]-> 點選 [下一步]->[確認]



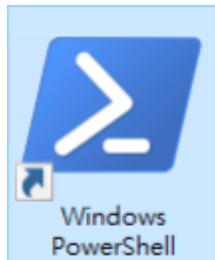
是否啟用預設報表，將套用至相同廠牌型號設備-> 點擊 [否]



9 問題排除

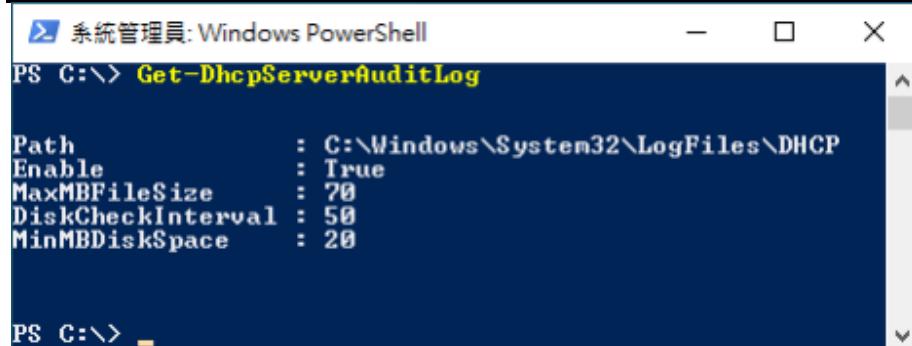
9.1 調整 DHCP 記錄檔案大小

(1) 開啟 [Windows PowerShell]



(2) 查看 DHCP Server 稽核 Log 設定

```
PS C:\> Get-DhcpServerAuditLog
```



The screenshot shows a Windows PowerShell window titled "系統管理員: Windows PowerShell". The command `Get-DhcpServerAuditLog` is run, and the output displays the following configuration:

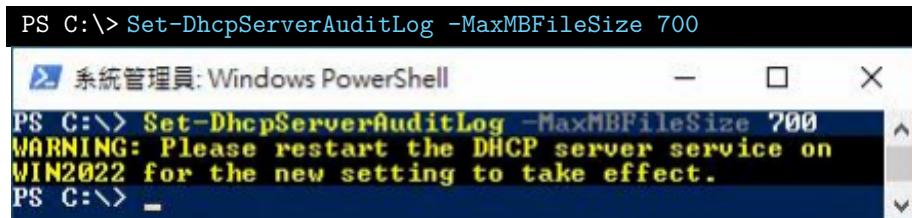
```
PS C:\> Get-DhcpServerAuditLog

Path          : C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP
Enable        : True
MaxMBFileSize : 70
DiskCheckInterval : 50
MinMBDiskSpace  : 20

PS C:\> _
```

(3) 設定 DHCP Log 檔案大小

```
PS C:\> Set-DhcpServerAuditLog -MaxMBFileSize 700
```



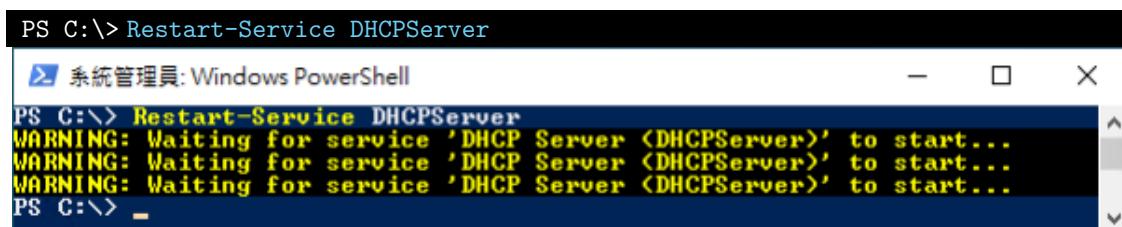
The screenshot shows a Windows PowerShell window titled "系統管理員: Windows PowerShell". The command `Set-DhcpServerAuditLog -MaxMBFileSize 700` is run, and the output includes a warning message:

```
PS C:\> Set-DhcpServerAuditLog -MaxMBFileSize 700
WARNING: Please restart the DHCP server service on
WIN2022 for the new setting to take effect.
PS C:\> _
```

參數 -MaxMBFileSize 700 · 700MB 除以 7 天等於單檔最大 100MB

(4) 重啟 DHCP Server 服務

```
PS C:\> Restart-Service DHCPServer
```



The screenshot shows a Windows PowerShell window titled "系統管理員: Windows PowerShell". The command `Restart-Service DHCPServer` is run, and the output shows three consecutive "WARNING" messages indicating the service is waiting to start:

```
PS C:\> Restart-Service DHCPServer
WARNING: Waiting for service 'DHCP Server <DHCPServer>' to start...
WARNING: Waiting for service 'DHCP Server <DHCPServer>' to start...
WARNING: Waiting for service 'DHCP Server <DHCPServer>' to start...
PS C:\> _
```

(5) 查看 DHCP Server 服務

```
PS C:\> Get-Service DHCPServer
[+] 系統管理員: Windows PowerShell ━ ━ ×
PS C:\> Get-Service DHCPServer
Status      Name           DisplayName
Running     DHCPServer    DHCP Server
PS C:\>
```

(6) 查看 DHCP Server 積核 Log 設定

```
PS C:\> Get-DhcpServerAuditLog
[+] 系統管理員: Windows PowerShell ━ ━ ×
PS C:\> Get-DhcpServerAuditLog
Path          : C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\DHCP
Enable        : True
MaxMBFileSize : 700
DiskCheckInterval : 50
MinMBDiskSpace  : 20
PS C:\>
```



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